CHICAGO/TURABIAN CITATION STYLE

Chicago has TWO documentation styles: 1) Notes-Bibliography System & 2) Author-Date System.
This guide utilizes the Notes-Bibliography System.

Footnotes/Endnotes: (see Example 1 below)
- General Format for the 1st note: First name Last name, Title. (Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication), page number(s).

Example 1:
According to Naomi Baron, reading is “just half of literacy. The other half is writing”.¹

You may include the author within the text, but it is not necessary.

Superscript is AFTER the punctuation.


- If a source is cited more than once, use a short note for remaining references: Last name, Title, page number(s).
  *Do not use more than four words of the title, and do not include beginning articles (the, a, an).
  *Even when cited previously, each footnote should have a DIFFERENT number.
- Note numbers are superscripted within the text, but full size in the footnote.
- Numbers should begin with “1” and continue sequentially throughout the paper. (see Example 2 below)
- Include only the number of the page(s) cited.
- If a book has no author, you may use the word “anonymous” or simply begin with the title.

Example 2:


Notice that this same source was cited earlier in footnote 1, but now has a different # and a shortened format.

Bibliography:
- General Format: Last name, First name. Title. Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication.
- Provide the page range for an entire article.
- The list should be double-spaced (as should the entire paper) and entries should be listed in alphabetical order by the author’s last name.
- Authors: When a web page’s author is not found, list the title first. Citations for sources WITHOUT authors come BEFORE entries with authors in the Bibliography.
- Capitalization: Capitalize all major words in titles.
- Titles: In general, italicize the titles longer works such as books and journals. Put quotation marks around the titles of shorter works, such as essays and articles.
- URLs and DOIs: Provide DOIs instead of URLs whenever possible.

Visit the Online Writing Lab @ Purdue University for more detailed citation information.
# CHICAGO/TURABIAN CITATION STYLE EXAMPLES

*for 4 or more authors – use the first author’s name followed by “et al.”  
| **Website:** | Folger Shakespeare Library, *Manifold Greatness: the creation and afterlife of the King James Bible.* Last modified March 31, 2016.  
**Footnote:** *Pretty Little Liars*, “Under the Gun,” season 4, episode 6, directed Wendey Stanzler, written by Lijah J. Barasz, ABC Family, July 16, 2013. |
| **Image from an Online Resource:** | Author Surname, First Name or Initial. *Image Title.* Year. Medium. size. Museum or place image is, Location, URL.  
**Footnote:** Author First Name/Initial Surname, *Image Title*, Year, medium, size, Museum or place image is, Location, URL. |
| **The Bible:** | Does NOT require a citation, unless you wish to show a specific version/translation.  
**Footnote:** Genesis 1:1, 1:3-5, 2:4 (New International Version). |